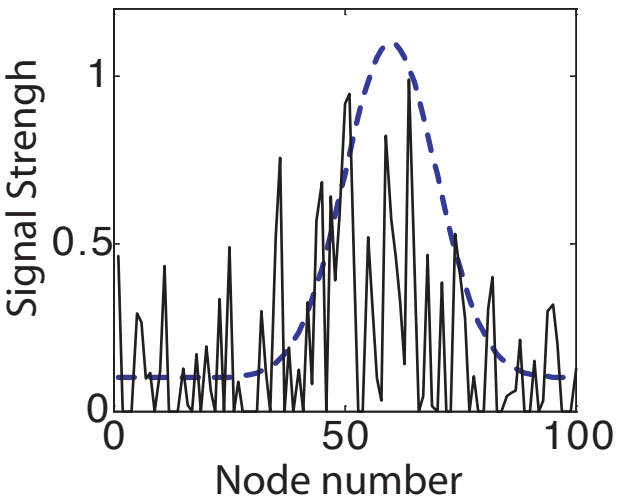


A. Noisy input signal



B. Population decoding

