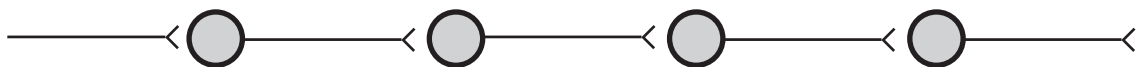


A. Linear chain



B. Diverging-converging chain

